







Tree Inventory and Assessment: EA for Portage Parkway Widening and Extension Applewood Crescent to Creditstone Road

February 2016

Cima+ project #B000541



Table of contents

| 1. | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
|----|-------------------------------------|------|
| 2. | LIMITATIONS | 1 |
| | METHODOLOGY | |
| | 3.1 Tree Size | |
| | 3.2 Condition | 2 |
| | 3.3 Observations | 2 |
| 4. | TREE INVENTORY AND ASSESSMENT TABLE | 3 |
| 5. | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT | . 22 |
| 6. | ASSESSMENT OF CONSTRUCTION IMPACT | . 23 |
| 7. | Certification | . 23 |
| | | |

Appendix A

Tree Inventory and Assessment Drawing TI-1 to TI-6

1. INTRODUCTION

CIMA+ has been retained by the City of Vaughan to complete an Environmental Assessment Study for Portage Parkway Widening and Extension from Applewood Crescent to Creditstone Road. The purpose of this Tree Inventory and Assessment Report is to record species, size, and condition of trees within the right-of-way, evaluate the expected impact of proposed construction, and to provide information and specifications to assist with tree preservation.

2. LIMITATIONS

The assessment presented in this report has been made using accepted standard arboriculture techniques as outlined in the Council of Tree and Landscape Appraisers *Guide for Plant Appraisal*, 9th Edition (2000). These techniques include visual examination of above ground parts of each tree. The trees observed were not climbed, cored, or dissected, and excavation for detailed root crown inspection was not performed. Since some symptoms may only be present seasonally, the extent of observations that can be made may be limited by the time of year in which the inspection took place.

Since trees are living organisms, their health and vigour continually change over time due to seasonal variations, changes in site conditions, and other factors. For this reason, the assessment presented in this report is valid at the time of inspection, and no guarantee is made about the continued health of trees that are deemed to be in good condition. It is recommended that the trees be re-assessed periodically to identify changes in condition. While every standing tree has the potential for failure and therefore poses some risk, a tree assessment is a good indication of present health and potential problems that could arise in the future.

CIMA+ has prepared this report for the sole use of the client. Any use of this report by a third party, as any decision based on this report, is the singular responsibility of the third party. CIMA+ will not be held responsible for eventual damages towards a third party resulting from decisions taken, or based, on this report.

3. METHODOLOGY

The site was visited by a CIMA+ ISA Certified Arborist on December 8, 2015. Trees were numbered, identified, measured, and assessed for condition. The tree inventory and assessment table containing this information is included in Section 5.

Drawings No. TI-1 to TI-6 show locations of the numbered trees included in the assessment. The drawings are included as Appendix A.

3.1 Tree Size

Size refers to trunk diameter (caliper or DBH) measured in centimetres at 1.4m above the ground. Where trees had more than one trunk from the base, the size of each trunk was recorded. Where trees forked to codominant trunks, each trunk was measured or the diameter was measured under the flare and the approximate height of the measurement was noted.

The size of smaller trees and shrubs is recorded in the Notes section as approximate height and/or width.

3.2 Condition Rating

Trees and shrubs were given a subjective condition rating of Excellent, Good, Fair, or Poor. Following is a summary of how the ratings are determined:

- + EXCELLENT (E): no apparent health problems; good structural form
- + GOOD (G): minor problems with health and/or structural form
- + FAIR (F): more serious problems with health and/or structural form
- + POOR (P): major problems with health and structural form
- + DEAD (D): tree is dead

The notes section of the assessment table in this report includes details of observations made concerning the structural form and health of trees.

3.3 Observations

Several structural defects are included in the Notes section of the tree inventory and assessment table. Structural defects are often insignificant when a tree is small, but can pose problems when the tree grows larger and the weight of branches put added stress on defects that can cause weakness. Larger trees also have the potential to cause more damage should they fail. Following is an explanation of some of the problems included in the Notes section of the inventory and assessment table, and how they can affect trees over time.

- + *Girdling roots* are roots that cross over each other or around the trunk of the tree. As these roots grow larger, they can restrict the uptake of nutrients and water, and inhibit structural anchorage.
- + Exposed surface roots can be a result of erosion and soil compaction combined with increasing root diameter. It is important to protect exposed roots from pedestrian and vehicular traffic, and lawn mowers. Damage to roots can cause stress and can result in canopy dieback.
- + *Included bark* is bark that has become embedded in a crotch where limbs join, and causes weakened branch attachments. As the trunk and branch increase in diameter, the bark of each stem in the tight crotch begin to push apart, increasing the likelihood of failure.
- + *Narrow branch angles*, especially where there is included bark, can be a problem as trees grow larger because the inner wood is poorly attached.
- + Codominant leaders (2 trunks or branches of approximately equal size) often have narrow branch angles, and are associated with weak branch attachment. Strong branch attachments occur between 2 limbs of unequal size with enough space for branch enlargement and formation of a branch bark ridge.
- + When a tree has *multiple branches from the same point of attachment*, the branches usually have characteristics of weakly attached branches.

- + Crossing branches are often associated with narrow branch angles. Branches that cross over each other often rub, causing damage and therefore weakness to one or both branches, and crossing branches can eventually girdle each other.
- + Sunken areas under scaffold branches is often an indication of internal decay.
- + Sapsucker holes refers to holes in the trunk or branches made by birds in search of insects. This damage is a sign of insects in the tree, and can make trees more susceptible to other infection.
- + A tree with a *lean* can be more susceptible to windthrow and soil failure. *Self-correcting lean* refers to a natural correction of the lean by development of new growth that counteracts the lean of the trunk to provide a more balanced form.
- + Dieback refers to the ends of branches dying, which is often associated with root problems.
- + Staghorn effect refers to dead branches protruding through the crown of a tree, and often indicates a state of significant decline.
- + *Grapevines* growing over the canopy of trees suppress vigour and eventually kill trees by blocking sunlight. They also add weight that can make trees more susceptible to breakage during storms.
- + *Witches' broom* is a dense mass of shoots that result in a stunted appearance and can look like a bundle of twigs (or witches' broom). This can be caused by adverse environmental conditions such as road salt that kill terminal buds, or by insect or disease problems.

The detailed observations made concerning tree species, size, and condition are included in the tree inventory and assessment table in Section 4.

4. TREE INVENTORY AND ASSESSMENT TABLE

| Tree | | Size | | | |
|------|--------------|------|--------|--|--|
| No. | Species | (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
| 1 | Blue Spruce | 16 | G | Small dead branches near base. | - |
| 2 | Blue Spruce | 12 | F | Somewhat sparse, small dead branches. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 3 | Blue Spruce | 13.5 | FP | very short branches through the middle of canopy, sparse, small dead branches. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 4 | Blue Spruce | 16 | FG | Somewhat sparse, small dead branches. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 5 | Garden | | F | Euonymus. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 6 | Norway Maple | 14 | G | Codominant leaders, Euonymus in the garden at base | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|---|--|
| 7 | Norway Maple | 7.5 | FG | Girdling roots, wound on the trunk | Remove due to road widening |
| 8 | Norway Maple | 9 | F | Codominant leaders, one leader is dead. Garden at the base with Mugho Pine. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 9 | Norway Maple | 7 | FG | Girdling roots, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 10 | Norway Maple | 7.5 | G | Girdling roots | Remove due to road widening |
| 11 | Norway Maple | 10 | G | Codominant leaders with crossing branches. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 12 | Norway Maple | 7.5 | G | Girdling roots and codominant leaders. | Remove due to road widening |
| 13 | Norway Maple | 13 | G | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles. Euonymus in fair condition in garden at the base. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 14 | Norway Maple | 8 | FG | Girdling roots and codominant leaders. | Remove due to road widening |
| 15 | Norway Maple | 13 | G | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles, included bark, and crossing branches. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 16 | Norway Maple | 7.5 | FG | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles, small dead branches, and adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 17 | Norway Maple | 16.5 | G | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark; crossing branches. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 18 | Norway Maple | 8.5 | FG | Girdling roots, crossing branches, small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 19 | Garden | | | Ornamental grasses. | Minor conflict with proposed sidewalk |
| 20 | Garden | | | Smart Centres sign. Mugho Pine shrubs with browning on edges. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 21 | Norway Maple | 8.5 | F | Stunted growth. | Remove due to new entrance location |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 22 | Norway Maple | 14 | G | Codominant leaders, adventitious shoots. Wound on trunk. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 23 | Norway Maple | 11.5 | FG | Girdling roots, exposed surface roots, somewhat stunted growth. | Remove due to road widening |
| 24 | Norway Maple | 17 | G | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles, wounds on the trunk. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 25 | Norway Maple | 8.5 | F | Girdling roots and stunted growth. Mugho Pine shrubs at base | Remove due to road widening |
| 26 | Norway Maple | 14.5 | G | Girdling roots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 27 | Norway Maple | 17 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 28 | Norway Maple | 8.5 | F | Adventitious shoots and somewhat stunted growth. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 29 | Norway Maple | 9.5 | F | Girdling roots, leader is dead | Remove due to road widening |
| 30 | Honey Locust | 11.5 | G | | - |
| 31 | Norway Maple | 18 | G | Wounds on trunk. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 32 | Norway Maple | 14 | FG | Severe girdling roots, crossing branches, wounds on trunk | Remove due to road widening |
| 33 | Norway Maple | 11 | F | Codominant leaders, one is dead. Sunken wound on the trunk. Euonymus at the base | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 34 | Norway Maple | 12 | G | Girdling roots | Remove due to road widening |
| 35 | White Spruce | 10 | F | Sparse, top dead | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 36 | Norway Maple | 10 | FG | Girdling roots and small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 37 | Norway Maple | 13 | G | Mugho pine shrubs at the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 38 | Norway Maple | 8 | FG | Girdling roots and codominant leaders. | Remove due to road widening |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--|--|
| 39 | Ornamental Pear | 11.5 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 40 | Ornamental Pear | 12 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 41 | Ornamental Pear | 10 | FG | Dead leader, ornamental grasses at the base. | - |
| 42 | Norway Maple | 8 | FG | Girdling roots and small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 43 | Ornamental Pear | 10.5 | G | Ornamental grasses at the base. | - |
| 44 | Blue Spruce | 17, 18, 17 | G | Group of 3 trees, somewhat sparse. | Remove 1 tree due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 45 | Norway Maple | 22.5 | G | Girdling roots. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 46 | Norway Maple | 19 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, crossing branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 47 | Norway Maple | 19.5 | G | Narrow branch angles with included bark, Burning Bush shrubs at the base. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 48 | Norway Maple | 24 | G | Girdling roots. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 49 | Honey Locust | 7 | G | Ornamental shrubs at the base. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 50 | Blue Spruce | 20 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 51 | Blue Spruce | 22 | G | Inner needle dieback. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 52 | Blue Spruce | 22 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |



| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|--|---|
| 53 | Colorado Spruce | 23 | G | Browning at branch ends. | Remove due to road widening |
| 54 | Blue Spruce | 19 | G | Small dead branches. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 55 | Blue Spruce | 22 | G | Small dead branches. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 56 | Shrubs | | G | Shrub bed with 3cm Honeylocust tree. | Possible impact due to sidewalk location; install TPF, preserve |
| 57 | Norway Maple | 24.5 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, crossing branches. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 58 | Norway Maple | 23 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, crossing branches. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 59 | Norway Maple | 22.5 | G | Girdling roots. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 60 | Blue Spruce | 17 | F | Sparse. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 61 | Blue Spruce | 18 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 62 | Blue Spruce | 19 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 63 | Blue Spruce | 24 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 64 | Ornamental Shrubs | | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 65 | Blue Spruce | 21 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 66 | Blue Spruce | 21 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |

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| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|---|---|
| 67 | Blue Spruce | 19 | FG | Somewhat sparse. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 68 | Blue Spruce | 18 | FG | Branch dieback near the base. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 69 | Blue Spruce | 25 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 70 | Blue Spruce | 24 | FG | Somewhat sparse. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 71 | Blue Spruce | 18, 16 | G | Needle dieback. 2 trunks from the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 72 | Blue Spruce | 21 | FG | Needle dieback. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 73 | Blue Spruce | 20 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 74 | Ornamental Shrubs | | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 75 | Blue Spruce | 20 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 76 | Blue Spruce | 20 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 77 | Norway Maple | 16.5 | FG | Girdling roots, decay at pruning wounds, small dead branches, adventitious shoots, wounds on trunk. | Remove due to road widening |
| 78 | Norway Maple | 13 | G | Girdling roots, decay at pruning wounds, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 79 | Blue Spruce | 24 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 80 | Blue Spruce | 22 | G | Browning on branch ends. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |



| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|---|---|
| 81 | Blue Spruce | 19 | G | Needle dieback. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 82 | Blue Spruce | 23 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 83 | Norway Maple | 25 | G | Girdling roots, ornamental shrubs at the base. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk. Remove shrubs due to sidewalk location and sight lines for new entrance |
| 84 | Norway Maple | 22 | G | Girdling roots, exposed surface roots. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 85 | Norway Maple | 24.5 | G | Girdling roots, exposed surface roots. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 86 | Norway Maple | 17 | FG | Girdling roots, decay at pruning wounds, small dead branches, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 87 | Austrian Pine | 12 | G | Codominant leaders, staking wire around the trunk. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 88 | Honey Locust | 6.5 | F | Girdling roots, crooked trunk, leader is dead. | Remove due to road widening |
| 89 | Blue Spruce | 15 | G | Somewhat sparse. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 90 | Blue Spruce | 12 | Р | Almost dead. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 91 | Blue Spruce | 17 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 92 | Norway Maple | 20 | G | Girdling roots and 3 codominant leaders, multiple branches from the same point of attachment, decay at pruning wounds, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road widening |
| 93 | Ornamental Shrubs | | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 94 | Ash | 7.5 | D | Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. | Remove – dead |
| 95 | Ash | 7.5 | D | Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. | Remove – dead |

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| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---|---|
| 96 | Colorado Spruce | 11 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 97 | Colorado Spruce | 12 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 98 | Colorado Spruce | 10 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 99 | Norway Maple | 20.5 | FG | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark. Adventitious shoots. Large wound with decay at the base of the trunk. | Remove due to road widening |
| 100 | Ash | 21 | Р | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, adventitious shoots. Marked for removal. Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. | Remove due to road widening |
| 101 | Ash | 24 | Р | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, adventitious shoots. Marked for removal. Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. | Remove due to road widening |
| 102 | Ash | 14 | Р | Codominant leaders, adventitious shoots. Marked for removal. Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. | Remove due to road widening |
| 103 | Ash | 25 | Р | Adventitious shoots, broken branches. Marked for removal. Emerald Ash Borer exit holes | Remove due to road widening |
| 104 | Norway Maple | 24 | FP | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, crossing branches, multiple branches from the same point of attachment. Large canker at the main union. | Remove due to road widening |
| 105 | Austrian Pine | 40 | FG | Slight lean, clear of branches to approx. 3m. | - |
| 106 | Spirea Shrubs | | G | | - |
| 107 | Norway Maple | 15 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders, small dead branches, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to road extension |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|---|---|
| 108 | Lilac Shrubs | | G | Multi stem. | Remove due to road extension |
| 109 | White Spruce | 26 | G | Tree tag 0974. Somewhat sparse at base. | Remove due to road extension |
| 110 | White Spruce | 37 | G | Tree tag 1043. | Remove due to road extension |
| 111 | White Spruce | 36 | G | Tree tag 0761. Dead branches near base. | Remove due to road extension |
| 112 | Hybrid Maple | 33.5, 17 | F | Tree tag 1046. 2 trunks from the base. | Remove due to road extension |
| 113 | Hybrid Maple | 15-39 | | 3 | Remove due to road extension |
| 114 | Ash | 12.5 | D | Tree tag 1041. | Remove due to road extension |
| 115 | Austrian Pine | | G | Approx. 2m height. Similar trees nearby. | Remove due to road extension |
| 116 | Hybrid Maple | 17 | FG | Tree tag 1040. Small dead branches. 2 trunks from the base. | Preserve, install TPF; between proposed curb and sidewalk |
| 117 | Hawthorn Shrubs | | G | Approx. 3m height | Remove due to road extension |
| 118 | Willow Shrub | | G | Multi stem | Remove due to road extension |
| 119 | Group | | G | 3 Silver Maple trees, 10-30cm, I Malus approx. 20cm | Remove due to road extension |
| 120 | Poplar | 8.5 | G | Branching to base of trunk | Remove due to road extension |
| 121 | Hawthorn Shrub | | G | Multi stem. | Remove due to road extension |
| 122 | Hawthorn Shrub | | G | Multi stem. | Remove due to road extension |
| 123 | Red Osier Dogwood | | G | Multi stem. | Remove due to road extension |
| 124 | Willow Shrub | | G | Multi stem thicket of shrubs | Remove due to road extension |

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| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--|---|
| 125 | Willow | 25 | F | Branching to the base, broken branches. | Remove due to road extension |
| 126 | Russian Olive | 12 | F | Multi stem, broken branches. Red Osier Dogwood adjacent | Preserve, install TPF; beyond proposed right of way |
| 127 | Group | | G | 12cm Manitoba Maple, 15cm Norway Maple, 5-12cm Hybrid Maples. | Remove north end of group due to road extension |
| 128 | Silver Maple | 57.5 | | Tree tag 1024. Codominant leaders with narrow angle branches and included bark, small dead branches | Preserve; beyond proposed right of way |
| 129 | Group | | | 15cm Bur Oak with grapevine smothering canopy, and sap sucker holes. 25cm Bur Oak with tree tag 787, and 30cm Bur Oak with tree tag 788. Bur Oak with codominant leaders -17cm and 15cm. 28cm Black Walnut with sapsucker holes and codominant leaders. 3 trunk Bitternut Hickory – 9cm, 8cm, 9cm. 5cm Bitternut Hickory. Norway Maple trees up to 10cm. Grove of shrubby Hawthorn up to 10cm, dogstrangling vine. | Preserve; beyond proposed right of way |
| 130 | Crack Willow | Approx 100 | FP | Large live trunk off failed leader which is crushing fence. Several failed branches, extensive decay | Preserve; beyond proposed right of way |
| 131 | Group | | | 10cm Bur Oak, Red Osier Dogwood, Honeysuckle shrubs, row of Cedar chumps 5-15cm along the bottom of the bank. 3 White Pines approx. 25cm adjacent to cedar row near the top of slope. 6cm Black Walnut, 20 Poplars ranging from 5- 15cm, Manitoba Maple clumps ranging from 20-25cm and leaning. Group of about 10 White Spruce at North end of the group ranging from 5-10cm. | |
| 132 | Norway Maple | 25 | G | Girdling roots, narrow branch angles with included bark. Seam along the trunk. | Remove due to road widening |



| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 133 | Ash | 18.5 | Р | Codominant leaders, adventitious shoots. Emerald Ash Borer exit holes, sap sucker holes. Tree has been marked for removal. | Remove due to road widening |
| 134 | Ash | 16.5 | Р | Adventitious shoots, Emerald Ash Borer exit holes. Marked for removal. | Remove due to road widening |
| 135 | Norway Maple | 14.5 | G | Multiple branches from the same point of attachment, small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 136 | Group | | | Low branching, multi stem ornamental trees in garden beds with a few day lilies at base. | - |
| 137 | Honey Locust | 15 | G | | - |
| 138 | Honey Locust | 11 | G | | - |
| 139 | Blue Spruce | 14 | G | Inner needle dieback. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 140 | Blue Spruce | 16 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 141 | Norway Maple | 13 | G | Girdling roots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 142 | Shrubs | | | Row of green juniper and 2 Spirea Shrubs. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 143 | Norway Maple | 13.5 | G | Girdling roots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 144 | Red Osier Dogwood | | F | Pruned | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 145 | 2 Mugho Pine | | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 146 | 3 Multi-Stem Serviceberry Shrubs | | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 147 | Mugho Pine Shrubs | | F | Scale insect | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 148 | Norway Maple | 14 | G | 3 codominant leaders. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 149 | Shrub group | | G | Row of Green Junipers, 2 Spirea | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|--|
| 150 | Norway Maple | 12.5 | G | Girdling roots, 3 codominant leaders, crossing branches. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 151 | Yew Shrub | | G | 1m tall and 2m wide. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 152 | Norway Maple | 20 | G | Girdling roots, broken branch. | Remove due to new entrance location |
| 153 | Norway Maple | 24 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, small dead branches. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 154 | Norway Maple | 17, 8.5 | G | Shrubby form, low branches. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 155 | Austrian Pine | 30 | G | Lower branch dieback. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 156 | Austrian Pine | 32 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 157 | Shrubs | | G | Group of multi stem ornamental shrubs | - |
| 158 | Shrubs | | G | Group approx. 3m tall. | - |
| 159 | Austrian Pine | 22 | FP | Dead lower canopy. | - |
| 160 | Austrian Pine | 39 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 161 | Austrian Pine | 36 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 162 | Norway Maple | 26.5 | G | Girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark. | Remove due to road widening |
| 163 | Blue Spruce | 22 | G | Slight lean. | - |
| 164 | Blue Spruce | 30 | G | Small dead branches. Dead lower branches. | - |
| 165 | Blue Spruce | 26 | G | Needle dieback. | - |
| 166 | Norway Maple | 25.5 | | Severe girdling roots, codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, multiple branches from the same point of attachment. | - |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 167 | Yew Shrubs | | | Adjacent to a transformer. 1.5-2m tall and 2-3m wide. | - |
| 168 | Group | | G | 2 Upright Blue Juniper Shrubs approx. 2m tall. Crimson Sentry Norway Maple, approx. 10cm at base, branching to the base, trunk being girdled by staking wire | - |
| 169 | Norway Maple | 7.5 | G | Adventitious shoots. | - |
| 170 | Group | | | 2 Narrow Blue Spruce, Crimson Sentry Norway Maple 10cm with a slight lean and staking wire girdling the trunk. Blue Carpet Juniper shrubs. | - |
| 171 | Norway Maple | 6.5 | F | Being girdled by staking wire. | - |
| 172 | Norway Maple | 23 | G | 3 codominant leaders | Remove due to road widening |
| 173 | Spirea Shrubs | | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 174 | Honey Locust | 21 | G | Codominant leaders. | - |
| 175 | Garden | | G | Burning Bush shrubs. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 176 | Honey Locust | 22 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 177 | Austrian Pine | 32 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 178 | Honey Locust | 22 | G | Multiple branches from the same point of attachment. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 179 | Honey Locust | 15 | G | Codominant leaders. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 180 | Honey Locust | 19 | G | Codominant leaders, buried root collar | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 181 | Honey Locust | 20 | G | Codominant leaders, buried root collar. Burning Bush shrubs at the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 182 | Honey Locust | 19 | G | Buried root collar. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 183 | Honey Locust | 22 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|---|
| 184 | Honey Locust | 21 | G | Codominant leaders and Burning Bush at the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 185 | Austrian Pine | 32 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 186 | Austrian Pine | 33.5 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 187 | Austrian Pine | 24 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 188 | Austrian Pine | 29 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 189 | Honey Locust | 18 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 190 | Honey Locust | 24.5 | G | Codominant leaders. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 191 | Austrian Pine | 24 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 192 | Austrian Pine | 25 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 193 | Austrian Pine | 25 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 194 | Honey Locust | 28 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 195 | Honey Locust | 19 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 196 | Honey Locust | 30 | G | Codominant leaders, decay at pruning wounds. Spreading Green Juniper and Burning Bush shrubs at the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 197 | Norway Maple | 26.5 | G | Decay at pruning wounds, buried root collar. Burning Bush shrubs at base. | - |
| 198 | Norway Maple | 21 | G | Codominant leaders. | - |
| 199 | Norway Maple | 17 | FG | Girdling roots, small dead branches. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed curb alignment |
| 200 | Norway Maple | 16 | G | Girdling roots, small dead branches, adventitious shoots. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed curb alignment |



| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|--|
| 201 | Linden | 25 | G | Red mulch. | - |
| 202 | Shrubs | | G | 9 Potentilla. | - |
| 203 | Linden | 27 | G | Codominant leaders. | - |
| 204 | Shrubs | | G | Spreading Green Juniper & Potentilla | - |
| 205 | Honey Locust | 19 | G | Small dead branches, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 206 | Honey Locust | 11 | FP | Adventitious shoots, dead leader, extensive trunk decay | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 207 | Honey Locust | 17 | G | Small dead branches, recent bark damage. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 208 | Austrian Pine | 20 | FG | Bow at base of trunk | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 209 | Austrian Pine | 20.5 | FG | Lean, broken branch. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 210 | Austrian Pine | 20 | FG | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 211 | Honey Locust | 17 | G | Codominant leaders, shrubs at base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 212 | Honey Locust | 16.5 | G | Adventitious shoots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 213 | Austrian Pine | 24 | F | Sparse, bow at base of trunk | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 214 | Honey Locust | 17 | G | Codominant leaders, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 215 | Honey Locust | 16 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 216 | Honey Locust | 16.5 | G | Garden at the base with Spirea shrubs | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 217 | Honey Locust | 15 | G | Codominant leaders. Garden at the base with Spirea shrubs | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 218 | Honey Locust | 14.5 | G | Leader is dead. Garden at the base with Spirea Shrubs. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 219 | Honey Locust | 17.5 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |

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| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 220 | Honey Locust | 15.5 | G | Leaning, shrubs at the base. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 221 | Austrian Pine | 28.5 | FG | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 222 | Austrian Pine | 28 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 223 | Linden | 16.5 | G | Adventitious shoots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 224 | Linden | 27 | G | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, adventitious shoots. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 225 | Honey Locust | 9 | G | Small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 226 | Linden | 14 | FG | Adventitious shoots. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 227 | Linden | 14.5 | G | Slight witches' broom. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 228 | Linden | 13.5 | G | Slight witches' broom. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 229 | Linden | 15.5 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 230 | Linden | 13.5 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 231 | Linden | 16 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 232 | Privet Hedge | | G | Clipped, 1.2m height | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 233 | Ginkgo | 9 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |



| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 234 | Ginkgo | 9 | G | Spirea at the base. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 235 | Ginkgo | 12 | G | Juniper and Spirea Shrubs at the base. | - |
| 236 | Pin Oak | 8 | F | Adventitious shoots, witches broom' | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 237 | Pin Oak | 15 | FG | Decay at pruning wounds, adventitious shoots, witches' broom | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 238 | Pin Oak | 15 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 239 | Pin Oak | 13.5 | G | | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 240 | Privet Hedge | | G | Clipped, approx. 1.2m tall. | Preserve, install TPF; close to proposed sidewalk location |
| 241 | Group | | | Ornamental trees and spreading green junipers. | - |
| 242 | Honey Locust | 7 | G | Small dead branches, decay at the branch union. | - |
| 243 | Honey Locust | 8 | G | | Remove due to road widening |
| 244 | Honey Locust | 9.5 | FG | Seam with decay along the trunk. | Remove due to road widening |
| 245 | Honey Locust | 8.5 | G | Small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 246 | Honey Locust | 9 | G | | Remove due to road widening |
| 247 | Honey Locust | 9 | G | Dead branch lodged in the canopy. | Remove due to road widening |
| 248 | Honey Locust | 10 | G | Small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |
| 249 | Honey Locust | 10 | G | Small dead branches. | Remove due to road widening |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|---|--|
| 250 | Honey Locust | 10.5 | G | Decay at pruning wounds. | Remove due to road widening |
| 251 | Honey Locust | 10 | G | Decay at pruning wounds. | Remove due to road widening |
| 252 | White Pines | App. 15 | G | | - |
| 253 | Norway Maple | App. 15 | G | | - |
| 254 | Blue Spruce | App. 10 | G | | - |
| 255 | Blue Spruce | App. 10 | G | | - |
| 256 | White Spruce | App. 15 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 257 | White Spruce | App. 15 | G | | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 258 | White Spruce | App. 15 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 259 | Red Oak | App. 15 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 260 | 3 Emerald Cedar | | G | Approx. 4m tall. | Remove due to road extension |
| 261 | Mixed | | | Hawthorn and Manitoba Maple. | Remove due to road extension |
| 262 | Manitoba Maple | App. 6 | F | Growing through chain link fence. Prunus sapling adjacent | Remove due to road extension |
| 263 | Manitoba Maple | App. 5 | F | Growing from corner of fence. | Remove due to road extension |
| 264 | Red Osier Dogwood Shrubs | | G | 1.5-2m tall. | Remove due to road extension |
| 265 | Manitoba Maple Sapling | App. 5 | | Shrubby form. | Remove due to road extension |
| 266 | Manitoba Maple | App. 15 | F | Codominant leaders, low branching. | Remove due to road extension |
| 267 | 3 Ash | 6-10 | F | | Remove due to road extension and condition |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|--|--|
| 268 | Ash Shrub | 2-4 | F | Regenerated from stump. | Remove due to road extension and condition |
| 269 | Ash | App. 35 | FP | Codominant leaders, adventitious shoots, Emerald Ash Borer exit holes, broken branches. | Remove due to road extension and condition |
| 270 | Sumac | 8-10 | G | Codominant trunks, saplings nearby. | Remove due to road extension |
| 271 | Black Locust | | FG | Trunks South of the fence cut off. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 272 | Black Locust | App. 40 | FG | Codominant leaders with decay at pruning wounds, small dead branches. | Remove due to proposed sidewalk location |
| 273 | Blue Spruce | 28.5 | G | Clear of branches to 2m. | - |
| 274 | Blue Spruce | 19 | F | Top is dead; clear of branches to 2m. | - |
| 275 | Blue Spruce | 26 | G | Clear of branches to 2m. | - |
| 276 | Hawthorn Shrubs | | FG | Up to 2m tall. | - |
| 277 | Willow | App. 20-25 | F | Small dead branches. | - |
| 278 | Manitoba Maple | | F | Sapling | - |
| 279 | Russian Olive | App. 30 at base | F | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angles and included bark, broken branches, dead branches. | - |
| 280 | Manitoba Maple | | | Sapling. Red Osier Dogwood along top of slope adjacent to the sidewalk. | - |
| 281 | Saplings | | | One cut off. | - |
| 282 | Norway Maple | 29.5 | G | Adventitious branches along the lower trunk, grapevine interfering with growth | - |
| 283 | Linden | 12.5 | FP | Codominant leaders with narrow branch angle and included bark, adventitious shoots, decayed seam along trunk, broken branches. | Remove due to road extension |
| 284 | Garden | | F | Spirea, Sandcherry and willow shrubs approx. 1-1.5m height | Remove due to road extension |

| Tree No. | Species | Size (cm) | Rating | Notes | Impact |
|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
| 285 | Linden | 19 | F | Adventitious shoots, many pruned branches. | Remove due to road extension |
| 286 | Honeylocust | 20 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 287 | Garden | | F | Sandcherry shrubs | Remove due to road extension |
| 288 | Blue Spruce | App 25 | FG | Somewhat sparse | Remove due to road extension |
| 289 | Blue Spruce | App 25 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 290 | Ash | | Р | Shrub form, regenerated from stump | Remove due to species and road extension |
| 291 | Ash | | Р | Shrub form, regenerated from stump | Remove due to species and road extension |
| 292 | Garden | | FG | Sandcherry shrubs, approx. 1.2m height | Remove due to road extension |
| 293 | Blue Spruce | App 25 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 294 | Blue Spruce | App 25 | G | | Remove due to road extension |
| 295 | Norway Maple – Crimson leaves | 20 | G | Girdling roots, wound with decay on trunk | Remove due to road extension |

5. CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

The most typical construction damage to trees is root damage from compaction and severance. While the dripline of a tree's canopy is typically thought to be associated with the root area, the root zones can actually extend significantly beyond the dripline of the tree, sometimes up to 2 or 3 times the height of the tree.

To protect trees, grade changes and construction activities that could cause soil compaction should be kept away from trees as much as possible. If roots will be damaged by excavation equipment, it is better to cut roots cleanly with sharp pruning tools rather than allow them to be torn by large equipment. Clean cuts will help to minimize decay and entry points for disease.

Equipment and materials should not be stored near trees, and equipment should not be left idling where exhaust could burn foliage.

In developing the site, new potential targets will be introduced (people and property), and this must be considered when developing a tree preservation plan. For example a tree with broken branches and

decay is not hazardous if there are no potential targets present, but if development brings a potential target within the vicinity of the tree, pruning to reduce the likelihood of failure should be carried out. The effect of construction must also be considered in how it will affect the likelihood of failure of a tree, such as whether roots will be affected or whether removing adjacent trees will make a retained tree more susceptible to windthrow.

6. ASSESSMENT OF CONSTRUCTION IMPACT

The Impact column in the Tree Inventory and Assessment table notes the expected impact of the road widening based on a cross-section that includes 2 lanes and a centre median, with turning lanes. When the preferred solution is finalized, removals required should be re-assessed.

A dash (-) in the Impact column indicates that there is no expected impact.

The reason for required removals is noted.

Where construction limits will be close to existing trees, Tree Protection Fencing has been suggested to ensure that disturbance to the root zone is limited.

It is recommended that new tree planting take place along the road corridor where space allows, possibly including on adjacent private property. Species should be non-invasive, and tolerant of urban conditions.

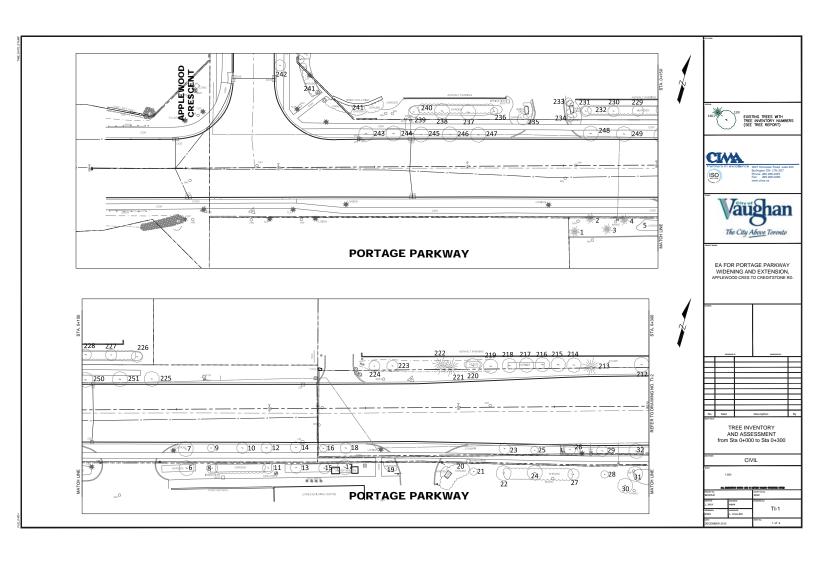
7. Certification

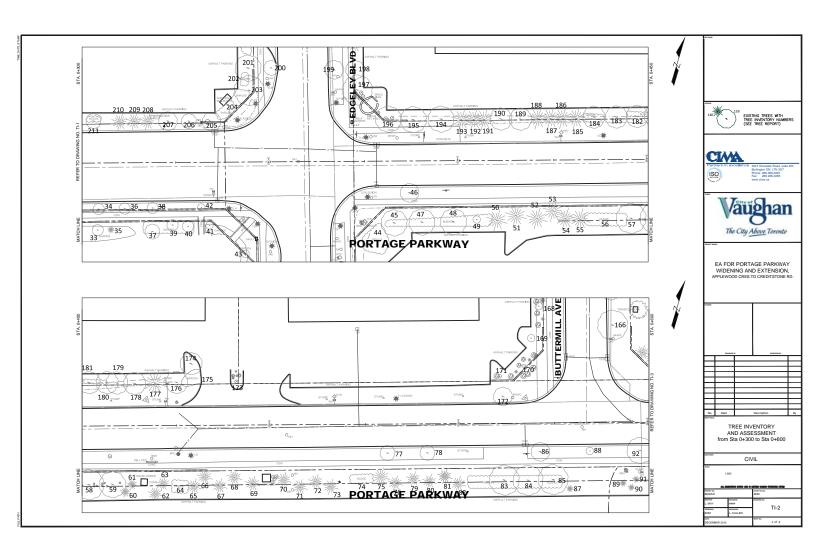
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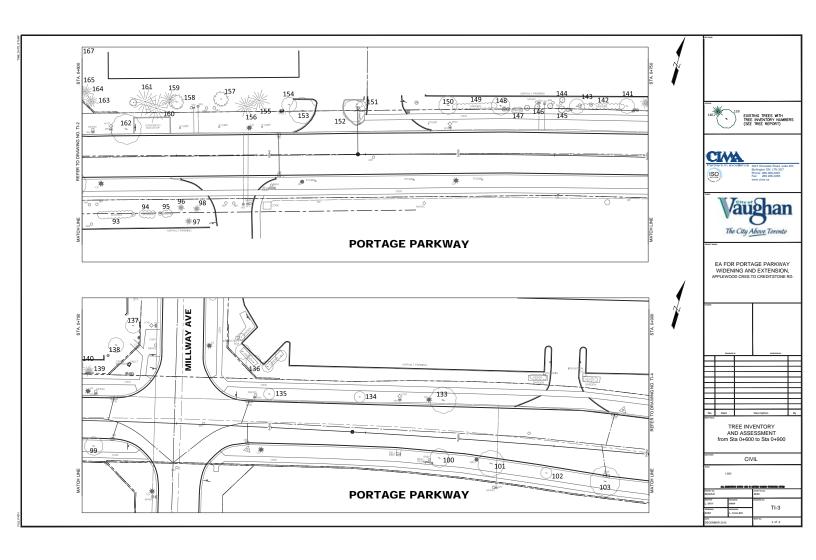
I certify that all the statements of fact in this assessment are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that they are made in good faith.

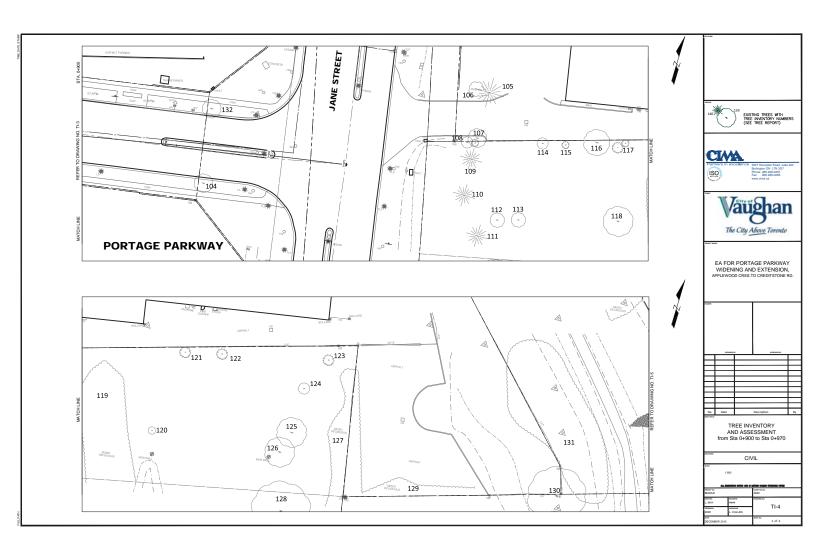
Lisa Cullen, ISA Certified Arborist ON-0741A

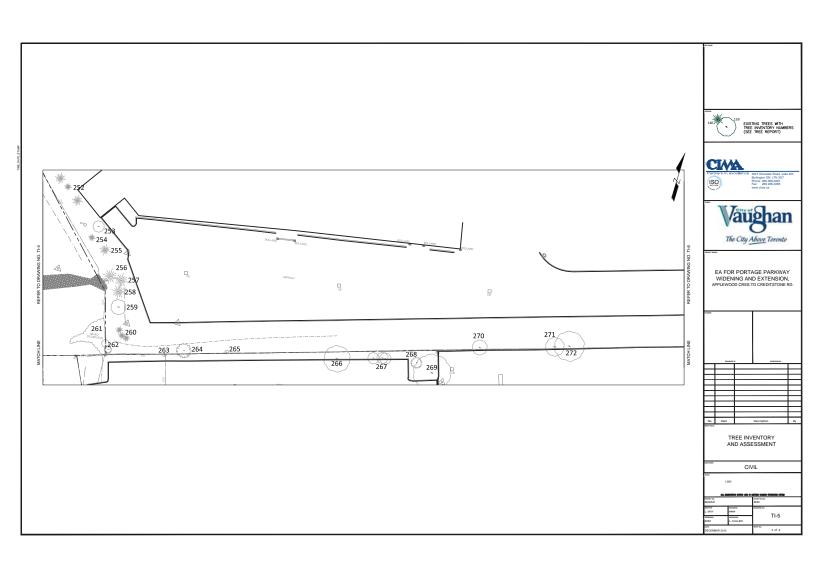
APPENDIX A
TREE INVENTORY DRAWINGS
TI-1 TO TI-6

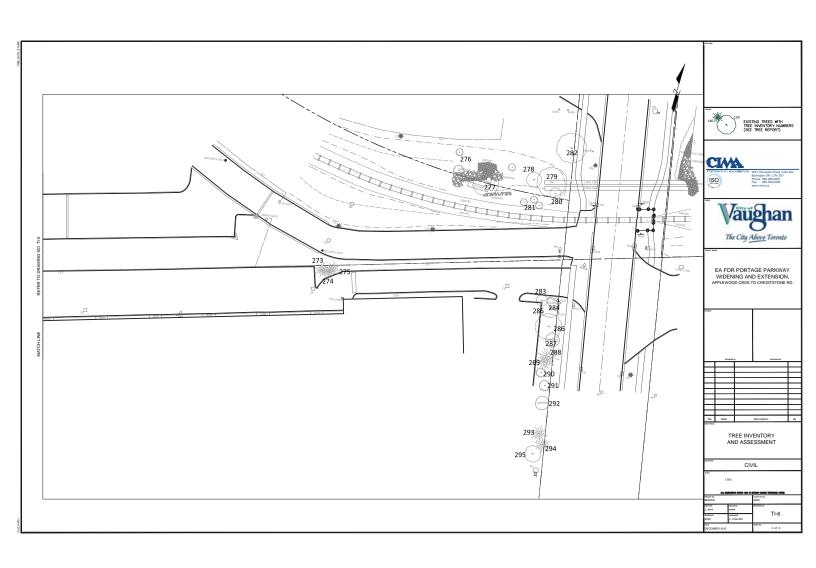












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