

THE CITY OF VAUGHAN

BY-LAW

BY-LAW NUMBER 089-2022

A By-law to regulate the possession and setting off of fireworks or any class or classes thereof and pyrotechnics special effects, and to repeal By-law 142-2006.

WHEREAS section 8(1) of the *Municipal Act, 2001, S.O. 2001, c. 25* (“*Municipal Act*”), as amended, provides that the powers of a municipality shall be interpreted broadly so as to confer broad authority on the municipality to enable the municipality to govern its affairs as it considers appropriate, and to enhance its ability to respond to municipal issues;

AND WHEREAS section 121 of the *Municipal Act* authorizes a municipality to pass by-laws to prohibit and regulate the sale of fireworks and the setting off of fireworks, including requirements that a permit be obtained from the municipality prior to setting off such fireworks and imposing conditions on such permits;

AND WHEREAS section 120 of the *Municipal Act* authorizes a municipality to pass by-laws to prohibit and regulate the storage, keeping and transportation of explosives and other dangerous substances, including requirements that a permit be obtained from the municipality for the storage of explosives and other dangerous substances and imposing conditions on such permits;

AND WHEREAS the Council of the City of Vaughan deems it appropriate to prohibit and regulate the possession and use of certain fireworks, pyrotechnics or pyrotechnics special effects and to require that, prior to the setting off of any class of fireworks or pyrotechnics special effects within the City of Vaughan, a permit first be obtained from the City of Vaughan and all conditions related to the setting off of any class of fireworks or pyrotechnics special effects be complied with under this By-law including those provided in the *Fireworks Manual* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects Manual* issued by the Explosives Regulatory Division, Natural Resources Canada, as the case may be;

NOW THEREFORE the Council of The Corporation of City of Vaughan ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

1.0 Short Title

- (1) This By-law shall be known and may be cited as the “Fireworks and Pyrotechnics By-law”.

2.0 Applicability and Scope

The provisions of this By-law apply to all to all lands and premises within the *City* of Vaughan.

3.0 Definitions and Interpretation

In this By-law:

"Chief Fire Official" or "Fire Chief" means the Chief of the Fire and Rescue Service for the City of Vaughan, or a person designated to act on his or her behalf;

"Chief Inspector of Explosives" means a person appointed by the Minister of Energy, Mines and Natural Resources or such other Minister as the Governor in Council may designate from time to time pursuant to the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c.E-17, section 13, as amended, or the *Explosives Regulations* made thereunder;

"City" means The Corporation of the City of Vaughan;

"Consumer Fireworks" means low hazard fireworks, generally having a recreational use, as classified and defined in the *Explosives Regulations*, C.R.C. c. 599, and any amendments or successor Regulations, made under the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c. E-17, as amended, including but not limited to fireworks showers, fountains, goldenrain, lawn lights, pin wheels, roman candles, volcanoes, sparklers, Christmas crackers and caps for toy guns, but excluding *Display Fireworks* and *Prohibited Fireworks*, as such terms are defined in this By-law, and highway flares, fuses or other small distress signals;

"Display Fireworks" means high hazard fireworks as defined in the *Explosives Regulations*, C.R.C. c. 599, and any amended or successor Regulations, made under the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c. E-17, as amended, including but not limited to rockets, serpents, shells, bombshells, tourbillions, maroons, large wheels, bouquets, barrages, bombardos, waterfalls, fountains, batteries, illuminations, set pieces and pigeons, but excluding *Consumer Fireworks* and *Prohibited Fireworks*, as such terms are defined in this By-law;

"Firecracker" means an explosive device that explodes when ignited and has no subsequent display or visible effect after the explosion, but excludes paper caps containing not more than twenty-five one-hundredths of a grain of explosive on average per cap, devices for use with such caps, marine rockets, highway flares, fuses or other small distress signals or safety flares;

"Fireworks Manual" means the manual published by the Explosives Regulatory Division, Natural Resources Canada, as amended from time to time;

"Fireworks Supervisor" means a person who is the holder of a valid Fireworks Supervisor Certificate issued under the authority of the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c. E-17, as amended, or any Regulations made thereunder;

"Highway" means a highway, road, street or lane as defined in the *Highway Traffic Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c.H.8, as amended;

"Licence" means a business licence issued by the *City* pursuant to the Licensing By-law 315-2005, as amended, or its successor by-law;

"Licensing Officer" means an employee or officer of the *City* responsible for the enforcement of the provisions of the Licensing By-law 315-2005, as amended, or its successor by-law and this By-law;

"Motor Vehicle" means motor vehicle as defined in the *Highway Traffic Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c.H.8, as amended;

"Permit" means permission to set off, discharge, fire or to hold a display of *Consumer Fireworks* (excepting only on Victoria Day or Canada Day), *Display Fireworks* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or to hold a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event, issued by the *City* in accordance with the terms of this By-law and signed by the *Fire Chief*, on a form approved from time to time by the *Fire Chief*;

"Person" includes a natural individual, a corporation, partnership, proprietorship or other form of business association and the heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns, or other legal representatives thereof, or a receiver or mortgagee in possession;

"Prohibited Fireworks" means fireworks included on the most recent list of prohibited fireworks or explosives set out in the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c. E-17, as amended, and any Regulations made thereunder, including but not limited to cigarette loads or pings, exploding matches, sparkling matches, ammunition for miniature tie clip, cufflink or key chain pistols, auto alarms or jokers, cherry bombs, M-80's, silver salutes and flash crackers; throw down and step on torpedoes, crackling balls, exploding golf balls, stink bombs and smoke bombs, tear gas pens and launchers, party peppers and table bombs, table rockets and battle sky rockets, fake firecrackers and other similar trick devices or practical joke devices;

"Pyrotechnician" means a person who is the holder of a valid Pyrotechnic Certificate in one or more of the four classes of certification, including Theatrical User, Assistant, Pyrotechnician and Special Effects Pyrotechnician, as issued under the authority of the *Explosives Act*, R.S. 1985, c. E-17, as amended, or the *Explosives Regulations* made thereunder;

"Pyrotechnics" and "Pyrotechnics Special Effects" means high hazard fireworks as defined in the *Explosives Act*, R.S 1985, c. E-17, as amended, and any Regulations made thereunder, including but not limited to large distress signals, sound, pyrotechnic and smoke signals, railway track signals, distress and line-throwing rockets, salutes, theatrical effects and wildlife control devices;

"Pyrotechnics Special Effects Manual" means the manual published by the Explosives Regulatory Division, Natural Resources Canada, as amended from time to time.

(2) In this By-law, unless the context otherwise requires, wording imparting the singular number shall include the plural, and words imparting the masculine gender shall include the feminine, and further, the converse of the foregoing also applies where the context so requires.

(3) Where any expression of time occurs or where any hour or other period of time is stated, the time referred to shall be standard time except in periods when daylight saving time is in effect, in which periods it shall be daylight saving time.

(4) Where measurements are used in this By-law, the Metric system shall be deemed to be the official and required system of measurement. Measurements in the Imperial system are provided for convenience purposes only.

4.0 Firecrackers and Prohibited Fireworks

(1) No *Person* shall use, set off, discharge, fire, cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or possess for the purpose of being set off, discharged or fired any *Firecrackers* or other *Prohibited Fireworks*.

5.0 Consumer Fireworks

(1) No *Person* shall set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Consumer Fireworks* at any time, except on Victoria Day or Canada Day in any year, without first having obtained a *Permit* issued by the *City* in accordance with the terms of this By-law and signed by the *Fire Chief*.

- (2) Any *Permit* issued under section 5.0(1) shall define the location where the *Consumer Fireworks* are to be set off, discharged or fired or a display is to be held, the type and kind of *Consumer Fireworks* which are to be set off, discharged or fired, the methods and means which may be used to set off the *Consumer Fireworks*, the manner and means of restraining unauthorized *Persons* from attending near the location where the *Consumer Fireworks* are to be set off, the manner in which unused *Consumer Fireworks* are to be disposed of, and the number of *Persons* authorized to handle and set off the *Consumer Fireworks*, each of whom shall be a responsible and competent individual of at least eighteen (18) years of age.
- (3) Whether or not a *Permit* must first be obtained in accordance with section 5.0(1) for *Consumer Fireworks*, no *Person* shall set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Consumer Fireworks* at any time as follows:
- (a) at a location, site, date or time other than that specified in any *Permit*, as issued;
 - (b) notwithstanding subsection 5.0(3)(a), on any land or site that is not owned by him or her, unless the prior written permission has been obtained from the owner, lessee or other *Person* in charge of such land and the date is clearly specified in the written permission;
 - (c) into, inside of, or on any building, accessory building, structure or *Motor Vehicle*;
 - (d) into, in, or on any *Highway*, road, street, lane, square, park or other public place which the public or any member thereof has access to, may have access to, uses or may use;
 - (e) on any land within fifteen (15) metres from any of the following:
 - (i) gas pumps at a gas station;
 - (ii) retail propane-dispensing tanks;
 - (iii) above-ground storage tanks for flammable liquid or flammable gas;
 - or
 - (iv) compressed natural gas dispensing facilities; or

- (f) in a manner or at a location that causes the discharge, smoke, residue or fallout of the fireworks on the land of another *Person* or to encroach on the property of another *Person*, or that creates a nuisance, or that creates or may create an unsafe condition, danger from fire or risk of accident, injury or damage at or in respect of any place, location or site, or in respect of any *Person*, property or thing.
- (4) No *Person* without first obtaining a *Permit* under this By-law and without having in his or her possession a valid *Licence* under the *City's* Licensing By-law 315-2005, as amended, or its successor by-law, shall possess more than ten (10) kg of *Consumer Fireworks* on his or her premises.
- (5) No parent or guardian of any *Person* under the age of eighteen (18) years shall allow or permit such minor *Person* to set off, discharge or fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired any *Consumer Fireworks*.
- (6) Every *Person* who sets off, discharges or fires, or who causes or permits to be set off, discharged or fired, or holds a display of any *Consumer Fireworks* shall provide and maintain fully operational fire extinguishing equipment, including portable fire extinguishers or charged garden hose, ready for immediate use and present at all times, and for at least thirty (30) minutes thereafter, at the location or site of the setting off of the said *Consumer Fireworks*.
- (7) No *Person* shall discharge *Consumer Fireworks* or *Firecrackers* from any window, doorway, balcony, terrace or deck in a multi-residential property, as well as from any common area of such property.

6.0 Display Fireworks

- (1) No *Person* shall set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Display Fireworks* at any time, without first having obtained a *Permit* issued by the *City* in accordance with the terms of this By-law and signed by the *Fire Chief*.
- (2) No *Person* other than a *Fireworks Supervisor* may make application in writing to the *City's Fire Chief* for a *Permit* under section 6.0(1) to set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or to hold a display of *Display Fireworks*.

- (3) Every application for a *Permit* under section 6.0(1) shall include:
- (a) proof of comprehensive general liability insurance in an amount not less than Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.), naming The Corporation of the City of Vaughan as an additional insured, and, where applicable, naming The Regional Municipality of York also as an additional insured, and containing an approved cross-liability clause;
 - (b) proof that the applicant for a *Permit* has been approved by the *Chief Inspector of Explosives* as a *Fireworks Supervisor* by providing a copy of the applicant's *Fireworks Supervisor Certificate*;
 - (c) a description of the site to be used for the setting off of the *Display Fireworks* as per the *City's* current *Fireworks Manual*, sufficient to identify and locate the site, the set off, discharge or firing area, the fallout area, and the safety distance from the audience or any members of the public, and, where more than one site is proposed, a separate application shall be made for each site;
 - (d) an Indemnification Agreement signed by the *Person* duly authorized to bind the applicant; and
 - (e) such further and other information as the *Fire Chief* may require.
- (4) Every *Permit* issued under section 6.0(1) of this By-law shall specify the name of the applicant, define the location where the *Display Fireworks* are to be set off, discharged or fired or where the *Display Fireworks* may be or are to be set off, and the methods and means which may be used to set off the *Display Fireworks*, the manner and means of restraining unauthorized *Persons* from attending near the location where the *Display Fireworks* are being set off, the manner in which unused *Display Fireworks* are to be disposed of, and the number of *Persons* authorized to handle and set off the *Display Fireworks*, each of whom shall be responsible and competent individuals of at least eighteen (18) years of age.
- (5) No *Person* shall set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Display Fireworks* at any time as follows:
- (a) at a location, site, date or time, other than as specified in the *Permit*, as issued;
 - (b) outside the site boundaries as specified in the *Permit*, as issued;

- (c) on any land or site that is not owned by him or her, unless the prior written permission has been obtained from the owner, lessee or other *Person* in charge of such land and the date is clearly specified in the written permission;
 - (d) into, in or on any *Highway*, street, lane, square or other public place, which the public or any member thereof has access to, may have access to, uses or may use;
 - (e) within three hundred (300) metres of any premises or place where explosives, gasoline or other highly flammable liquid or gas substances or compounds are manufactured or stored in bulk;
 - (f) within three hundred (300) metres of a hospital, nursing home, home for the aged, church or school unless the consent of the *City* and the owner or authorized representative thereof is obtained.
- (6) Nothing in subsection 6.0(5)(d) shall prohibit the setting off or holding of a display of *Display Fireworks* in a public place in accordance with the provisions of this By-law and any *Permit* issued under section 6.0(1).
- (7) No *Person*, except a *Fireworks Supervisor* being the holder of a valid Certificate or Card for the category of *Fireworks Supervisor*, shall set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Display Fireworks*.
- (8) The *Fireworks Supervisor*, who is named in the application for a *Permit*, shall be present in *Person* at all times when the *Display Fireworks* are being set up, set off, discharged or fired, and when the site is being cleaned up.
- (9) Notwithstanding any other provision of this By-law, no *Person* shall set off, discharge or fire, or continue to set off, discharge or fire, cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of any *Display Fireworks* in a manner that creates or may create, at or in respect of any place, location or site, or in respect of any *Person*, property or thing, any of the following:
- (a) a nuisance;
 - (b) an unsafe condition;
 - (c) a danger from fire; or

- (d) a risk of accident, injury or damage.
- (10) Every *Person* who sets off, discharges, fires, or causes or permits to be set off, discharged or fired, or holds a display of any *Display Fireworks* shall at all times provide and maintain fully operational fire extinguishing equipment, including portable fire extinguishers or charged garden hose, present and ready for immediate use, and for a reasonable time thereafter, at the site or location where the *Display Fireworks* may be set off, discharged or fired.

7.0 Pyrotechnics Special Effects

- (1) No *Person* shall use, set off, discharge, fire or cause or permit to be used, set off, discharged or fired any *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or hold a display of *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or hold a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event at any time, without first having made an application in writing for a *Permit* at least 48 hours prior to the use or event taking place and without first having obtained a *Permit* issued by the *City* in accordance with the terms of this By-law and signed by the *Fire Chief*.
- (2) No *Person* other than a *Pyrotechnician* may make application in writing to the *Fire Chief* for a *Permit* to set off, discharge, fire, or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or hold a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event.
- (3) Every application for a *Permit* under section 7.0(1) shall include:
- (a) proof of comprehensive general liability insurance in an amount not less than Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.), naming The Corporation of the *City* of Vaughan as an additional insured, and, where applicable, naming The Regional Municipality of York also as an additional insured, and containing an approved cross-liability clause;
 - (b) proof that the applicant for a *Permit* has been approved by the *Chief Inspector of Explosives* as a *Pyrotechnician* by providing a copy of Pyrotechnic Certificate of the appropriate class;
 - (c) a description of the site to be used for the setting off of the *Pyrotechnics* or pyrotechnic special effect as per the current as per the *City's* current *Pyrotechnics Special Effects Manual*, sufficient to identify and locate the

site, position of the audience, all exits, pyrotechnic storage area, location of smoke detectors and heat detectors, and a list of all *Pyrotechnics* to be employed, together with:

- (i) the nature of the pyrotechnic articles to be functioned, used or employed;
 - (ii) the placement of all *Pyrotechnics*;
 - (iii) the sequence of firing; and
 - (iv) their application to the event;
- (d) an Indemnification Agreement signed by the *Person* duly authorized to bind the applicant; and
- (e) such further and other information as the *Fire Chief* may require.
- (4) Every *Permit* issued under section 7.0(1) shall specify the name of the applicant, the name of the sponsoring organization, if applicable, the date, time and a sufficient description of the site, location or venue of the event, and the *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* to be employed as required under subsection 7.0(3)(c).
- (5) No *Person* shall set off, discharge or fire, or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or hold a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event, at a date, time, location or site other than that specified in the *Permit*, as issued.
- (6) Notwithstanding section 7.0(5), no *Person* shall set off, discharge or fire, or cause or permit to be set off, discharged or fired, or hold a display of *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or hold a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event, on any land or site, or at any location or premises, unless the prior written permission has been obtained from the owner, lessee or other *Person* in charge of such land or site and the date is clearly specified in the written permission

8.0 General Provisions

- (1) All fees payable prior to the issuance of any *Permit* under this By-law are as set out from time to time in the *City's Fees and Charges By-law 158-2021*, as amended, or its successor by-law.
- (2) Any *Permit* issued under this By-law is not transferable to any other *Person*.

- (3) Every *Permit* issued under sections 5.0(1) or 6.0(1) of this By-law shall specify the name of the applicant, the name of the sponsoring organization, the name of the *Fireworks Supervisor*, if applicable, a sufficient description of the site, location or venue of the display to enable it to be readily identified and located, and the date and time for the setting off, firing or discharging of any *Consumer Fireworks* or *Display Fireworks*.
- (4) Every *Person* to whom a *Permit* is issued under sections 5.0(1), 6.0(1) or 7.0(1) of this By-law shall produce the *Permit* forthwith upon demand by any *Person* authorized to enforce this By-law.
- (5) Every *Person* to whom a *Permit* is issued under section 6.0(1) of this By-law shall conform to the provisions of the current issue of the *Fireworks Manual* for setting off, discharging or firing or holding of a display of *Display Fireworks*.
- (6) Every *Person* to whom a *Permit* is issued under subsection 7.0(1) of this By-law shall conform to the provisions of the current issue of the *Pyrotechnics Special Effects Manual* for setting off, discharging or firing *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or holding a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event.
- (7) Every applicant for a *Permit* under this By-law and every other *Person* who sets off, discharges or fires, or causes or permits to be set off, discharged or fired any *Consumer Fireworks*, *Display Fireworks* or *Pyrotechnics* or *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, or holds a *Consumer Fireworks* or *Display Fireworks* display, or holds a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event, at all times during the set-up, setting off, discharge or firing and during the dismantling of the fireworks or *Pyrotechnics*, shall permit the entry by and inspection of the site, fireworks, *Pyrotechnics*, *Pyrotechnics Special Effects*, and any equipment to be employed, by any *Person(s)* authorized to enforce this By-law.
- (8) Every applicant for a *Permit* under this By-law shall during regular operating hours as specified on the *Permit* make available for inspection by any *Person* authorized to enforce this By-law the original of any document or record referred to in or related to the application for a *Permit*.
- (9) In the event of non-compliance by any *Person* with any of the provisions of this By-law or any condition of any *Permit* issued under this By-law, the *Fire Chief*, any

Licensing Officer for the *City* or any By-law Enforcement Officer for the *City* may immediately revoke the *Permit* and, within 72 hours thereafter, shall cause the *Person* to be served with a written Notice of Revocation including the reason(s) for revocation, and upon service of the Notice of Revocation, the *Permit* holder shall forthwith surrender the *Permit* to the *City*.

- (10) In the event a *Permit* holder fails to forthwith surrender the *Permit* to the *City* as required under section 8.0(9), the *Permit* shall be deemed to have been revoked and surrendered.
- (11) Wherever any notice, materials or other process are required to be served upon or provided to any *Person* pursuant to this By-law, such service or provision shall be deemed effective upon the date of mailing of the notice, materials or other process by registered mail to the last address of the *Person* as set out in any application for a *Permit* or other material filed with the *City*, or if no application, to the last address for the *Person* set out on the Assessment Roll records for the *City*.
- (12) The following *Persons* are authorized to enforce this By-law:
 - (a) the *Fire Chief*, or designate(s);
 - (b) any authorized *Licensing Officer* or By-law Enforcement Officer for the *City*;
and
 - (c) the Police Chief of the York Regional Police, or designate(s).
- (13) No *Person* shall fail to forthwith upon demand permit the entry on, into or in any premises, building or lands for inspection or permit the inspection of any *Permit*, document or other material required by this By-law by any *Person* authorized to enforce this By-law, including where an application for a *Permit* for *Consumer Fireworks, Display Fireworks, or Pyrotechnics* or a *Pyrotechnics Special Effects* event, is being processed by the *City* or a *Permit* has been issued.
- (14) The *Fire Chief*, where warranted, may impose terms and conditions through a *Permit* that may be more restrictive than the standards or requirements prescribed by this By-law.

9.0 Administrative Monetary Penalties

- (1) Instead of laying a charge under the Provincial Offences Act, R.S.O. 1990, Chapter P.33, as amended, for a breach of any provisions of this By-law, an officer may

issue an administrative monetary penalty to the *Person* who has contravened this By-law.

- (2) If an administrative monetary penalty is issued to a *Person* under section 9.0(1), no charge shall be laid against that same *Person* for the same breach.
- (3) The amount of the administrative monetary penalty for a breach under this By-law is \$200.
- (4) A *Person* who is issued an administrative monetary penalty shall be subject to the procedures provided for in the Administrative Monetary Penalties By-law 063-2019, as amended, or its successor by-law.
- (5) An administrative monetary penalty imposed on a *Person* that becomes a debt to the City under the Administrative Monetary Penalties By-law 063-2019, as amended, or its successor by-law, may be added to the municipal tax roll and collected in the same manner as municipal taxes.

10.0 Fines

- (1) Every *Person* who contravenes any provision of this By-law is guilty of an offence and upon conviction is liable to a fine in accordance with the *Provincial Offences Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c.P.33, as amended.
- (2) The making of a false or intentionally misleading statement, representation or any other recital of fact, in any application form, statutory declaration or other document or agreement required for a *Permit* under this By-law shall be deemed to be a violation of the provisions of this By-law.
- (3) Every *Person* shall comply with all provisions of this By-law applicable to him or her, whether or not the *Person* has applied for or obtained a *Permit* under this By-law.

11.0 Severability

- (1) Where a court of competent jurisdiction declares any section of this By-law to be invalid, or to be not in force, or without effect, the remainder of this By-law shall continue in force and be applied and enforced in accordance with its terms to the fullest extent possible according to law.

12.0 Transition

- (1) If charges were laid under a previously repealed by-law at the time it was enacted, they are still valid.

13.0 Conflict with Other City By-laws

- (1) Where there is a conflict or contradiction between this By-law and any other by-law of the *City*, the provisions establishing the more restrictive standard shall prevail.

14.0 Repeal and Amendment of Other By-laws

- (1) The Fireworks and Pyrotechnics By-law No. 142-2006 is hereby repealed and replaced.
- (2) Schedule 1 of the [Administrative Monetary Penalties By-law](#) is hereby amended by including this By-law as a Designated By-law.

15.0 Force and Effect

- (1) This By-law shall come into force and effect on the date it is enacted.

Enacted by City of Vaughan Council this 17th day of May, 2022.

Hon. Maurizio Bevilacqua, Mayor

Todd Coles, City Clerk